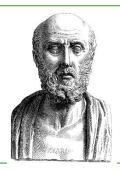
How to use this poster:
Read through the information
Cover up the boxes
Then redraw the poster to help
you revise.



Who: Hippocrates

Main discoveries:

- Believed in a NATURAL CAUSE of disease, the THEORY OF THE FOUR HUMOURS
- Wrote around 60 books about how to treat medicine and be a doctor.
- Came up with the "clinical method": DIAGNOSIS, PROGNOSIS, OBSERVATION, TREATMENT. This is still used today.
- Came up with the Hippocratic Oath, something else that was still used today.

Legacy of the Ancients.



Who: Claudius Galen

Main Discoveries:

- Believed in a NATURAL CAUSE of disease. Developed the THEORY OF OPPOSITES, based on Hippocrates' Four Humours Theory.
- Wrote many books on the subject.
- Worked in ANATOMY. Studied bone in Alexandria and DISSECTED ANIMALS, like dogs and monkeys. T made many of his ideas wrong.
- Discovered that the BRAIN CONTRC THE BODY not the heart.

Summary

- Hippocrates created the Theory of the 4 Humours
- Galen was used as a basis for all anatomy lessons.
- The Church supported Galen's ideas at the expense of the new.

Both the Theory of the Four Humours and the Theory of Opposites were used to diagnose patients

Galen's books and findings were taught at CHURCH RUN UNIVERSITIES.

Why do they impact the Middle Ages? Used Hippocrates' "clinical method"

The Church did not allow anyone to complete any other dissections and to only use Galen's teachings

Galen believed in one God which was supported by the Church as his ideas were similar to their own.